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ance Notes on Codes and Abbreviations" appearing at the begin-
ning of each regular issue of the PCT Gazette.

(54) Title: RNA AMIDATES AND THIOAMIDATES FOR RNAI

(57) Abstract: The present disclosure relates to RNA amidates and thioamidates useful for RNA interference applications. The RNA amidates and thioamidates contain at least one internucleoside linkage chosen from ribo-N3'→P5' phosphoramidate (NP) and ribo-N3'→P5' thiophosphoramidate (NPS) linkages, and optionally further containing at least one covalently conjugated lipid moiety. Compositions comprising the amidates and thioamidates are disclosed, as are methods for their use in modulating gene expression.

INTERNATIONAL SEARCH REPORT

International Application No

PCT/US2004/032780

A. CLASSIFICATION OF SUBJECT MATTER

IPC 7 C12N15/11 C07H21/00 A61K31/7125 A61P31/12

According to International Patent Classification (IPC) or to both national classification and IPC

B. FIELDS SEARCHED

Minimum documentation searched (classification system followed by classification symbols)

IPC 7 C12N C07H A61K A61P

Documentation searched other than minimum documentation to the extent that such documents are included in the fields searched

Electronic data base consulted during the international search (name of data base and, where practical, search terms used)

EPO-Internal, WPI Data, BEILSTEIN Data

C. DOCUMENTS CONSIDERED TO BE RELEVANT

Category*	Citation of document, with indication, where appropriate, of the relevant passages	Relevant to claim No
X	MATRAY T J GRYAZNOV S M: "Synthesis and properties of RNA analogs - oligoribonucleotides N3' - p5' phosphoramidites" NUCLEIC ACIDS RESEARCH, OXFORD UNIVERSITY PRESS, SURREY, GB, vol. 27, no. 20, 1999, pages 3976-3985, XP002955971 ISSN: 0305-1048	19, 21, 23, 39, 43-45
Y	the whole document ----- -/--	1-3

☒ Further documents are listed in the continuation of box C☐ Patent family members are listed in annex

* Special categories of cited documents

- *A* document defining the general state of the art which is not considered to be of particular relevance
- *E* earlier document but published on or after the international filing date
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- *O* document referring to an oral disclosure, use, exhibition or other means
- *P* document published prior to the international filing date but later than the priority date claimed

T later document published after the international filing date or priority date and not in conflict with the application but cited to understand the principle or theory underlying the invention

X document of particular relevance, the claimed invention cannot be considered novel or cannot be considered to involve an inventive step when the document is taken alone

Y document of particular relevance, the claimed invention cannot be considered to involve an inventive step when the document is combined with one or more other such documents, such combination being obvious to a person skilled in the art

& document member of the same patent family

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INTERNATIONAL SEARCH REPORT

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C.(Continuation) DOCUMENTS CONSIDERED TO BE RELEVANT		
Category *	Citation of document, with indication, where appropriate, of the relevant passages	Relevant to claim No
Y	ELBASHIR S M ET AL: "Functional anatomy of siRNAs for mediating efficient RNAi in <i>Drosophila melanogaster</i> embryo lysate" EMBO JOURNAL, OXFORD UNIVERSITY PRESS, SURREY, GB, vol. 20, no. 23, 3 December 2001 (2001-12-03), pages 6877-6888, XP002225998 ISSN: 0261-4189 the whole document	1-3
A	GRYAZNOV S M: "Oligonucleotide N3'->P5' phosphoramidates as potential therapeutic agents" BIOCHIMICA ET BIOPHYSICA ACTA . GENE STRUCTURE AND EXPRESSION, ELSEVIER, AMSTERDAM, NL, vol. 1489, no. 1, 10 December 1999 (1999-12-10), pages 131-140, XP004275528 ISSN: 0167-4781 the whole document	6

INTERNATIONAL SEARCH REPORT

International application No.
PCT/US2004/032780

Box II Observations where certain claims were found unsearchable (Continuation of item 2 of first sheet)

This International Search Report has not been established in respect of certain claims under Article 17(2)(a) for the following reasons:

1. ☒ Claims Nos.: 11-18, 39-40 (with respect to IA)
because they relate to subject matter not required to be searched by this Authority, namely:
Although claims 11-18, 39-40 are directed to a method of treatment of the human/animal body, the search has been carried out and based on the alleged effects of the compound.
2. ☐ Claims Nos.:
because they relate to parts of the International Application that do not comply with the prescribed requirements to such an extent that no meaningful International Search can be carried out, specifically:
3. ☐ Claims Nos.:
because they are dependent claims and are not drafted in accordance with the second and third sentences of Rule 6.4(a).

Box III Observations where unity of invention is lacking (Continuation of item 3 of first sheet)

This International Searching Authority found multiple inventions in this international application, as follows:

1. ☐ As all required additional search fees were timely paid by the applicant, this International Search Report covers all searchable claims.
2. ☐ As all searchable claims could be searched without effort justifying an additional fee, this Authority did not invite payment of any additional fee.
3. ☐ As only some of the required additional search fees were timely paid by the applicant, this International Search Report covers only those claims for which fees were paid, specifically claims Nos.:
4. ☐ No required additional search fees were timely paid by the applicant. Consequently, this International Search Report is restricted to the invention first mentioned in the claims; it is covered by claims Nos.:

Remark on Protest

- ☐ The additional search fees were accompanied by the applicant's protest.
☐ No protest accompanied the payment of additional search fees.